

Mrs.M.A.Hardcastle

z 56 H252



Class Z 56
Rook .H 252

Book

Gopyright Nº

COPYRIGHT DEPOSIT.





1902

WORD SIGNS MADE EASY

or

Word-Sign Sentence Dictation Book * *

BY

MRS. M. A. HARDCASTLE



Published at Atlantic City, New Jersey by Mrs. M. A. Hardcastle, Mensing Bldg.





Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1900, by M. A. HARDCASTLE in the office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington, D. C.

International Copyright.

Preface.

HIS book is devoted entirely to word signs. Sentences have been made from word signs almost exclusively, and have been prepared with great care in order that all the word signs would be embraced in as few sentences as possible, so that the pupil in writing these exercises will soon become familiar with the word signs, without first having to commit them to memory and then use them in writing afterward, which is double work.

The greatest task the pupil has in the primary work of the study of shorthand, is to commit the word signs. Then after they think they have them thoroughly learned, and attempt to take them out of the list and start to write, they find they still are not sure of position, which makes slow work for the student, and redious for the teacher to watch carefully and see that they use them properly, as word signs must go to their position.

The correct signs are here placed under the longhand words and the pupil writes the sentences correctly and learns the word signs while he writes, thus taking away the feeling "I can never commit them," which every student experiences when the word signs are reached, and many have become discouraged and would not go on with the work on that account. I have tried the method adopted by this book and find that the pupil after writing the sentences a few times knows the signs, and rather enjoys writing them; hence "Word Signs Made Easy," is of value to both student and teacher.



Introduction.

HE object of this book, "Word Signs Made Easy," is to lessen the work of both teacher and pupil, by making what has heretofore been a "bug-bear" to every shorthand learner, a pleasant and agreeable task.

If the student writes and re-writes these sentences, which contain all the Pitmanic word signs, he will have unconsciously committed them without knowing when or how but they will be there, ready for use, in their proper positions, when he is ready for dictation.

The use of this book does not necessarily shorten the Course—simply a triumph over the old method of memorizing long lines of abstract words in groups like the following, "by, be, to-be,"—"each, which, much," etc., which most surely retards speed in writing, long after the student is doing practical work in phonography, as he will invariably stop to say the group in his mind before writing the character in its right position, therefore I can recommend this work for use in all schools and colleges using the Pitmanic system, as one of the greatest helps of the age.

To the Student.

AVING familiarized yourself with the word signs, etc., set forth in this book, your next step is to take dictation and transcribe same on the typewriter. Before doing so, a few words might be said in regard to this important part of your work. There is a tendency on the part of so many pupils to hurry, thinking that speed is the one necessary requisite to success. Do not do this, but rather cultivate the habit of carefulness from the first, especially do not strike wrong letters on the machine, and if you do, either erase neatly or re-write. Do not place your work on file for correction until you have looked over it carefully, correcting all errors you may find; this will help the teacher in forming an opinion of your general work. You may read your notes well and may transcribe quickly, but if the copy appears on the file full of mistakes, the teacher cannot help but think that such student will not make a successful stenographer; therefore, in order to make yourself a valuable office assistant, be neat, careful, accurate, and above all, do not speak business matters outside of your office, and you will by so doing command the confidence and respect of your employer.

	VOWEL AND	DIPHTHONG SIGNS.	
	Lig	tht Ticks.	
• the	\ of	l or	on-he
.a .an-and		but	should
, 4 , 60, 60,			
	Неа	vy Ticks.	
\ all	already	awe	/ ought-aught
\ two-too	before	10	/ who
		• owe-oh	
< we-with	~	I	o what
< were		how	would
∪ ye-year			∧ beyond
yet			you
Brief "W"	scale according to	Dot and Dash Vow	el sounds.
	Heavy Dot and Das	h vowel sounds.	
⊂ wē ⊂ wā			⊃ ₩â₩ ⊃ ₩ô
cwah			2 MQ0
	Light Dot and Das	h vowel sounds.	
< wĭ			⊃ wŏ
c wă			2 w o o
Brief "Y"	scale according to	Dot and Dash vow	el sounds.
	Heavy Dot and Das	h vowel sounds.	
∨yē ∪yā			∩ yaw ∩ yö
∪ yah			you
	Light Dot and Das	h vowel sounds.	
∪ yi ∪ yĕ			οyŏ οyŭ
∪ yă			yod

1.	I said you should not pay a dollar for that article. It is too much.
2.	I think all the above number can account for the change in the count.
3.	On toward the end they held only one half of what they were to hold.
4.	It would yet be well with you and yours if ye would keep none of them
5.	He got so good as well as so great that he was particularly peculiar.
6.	But did he do most of the work as fully as it was done a long time ago.
7.	It will take some time to turn their belief unless we likewise believe.
8,	Two of the twelve were so very near that it seemed they might get over.
9.	They told me the three had gone together as heretofore and would return.
10.	He was again able to take advantage of the wise opinion of the general.
11.	Whether or no, when or where you next will be you must do what is just.
12.	If you look up the fact that followed, there were really a thousand there.

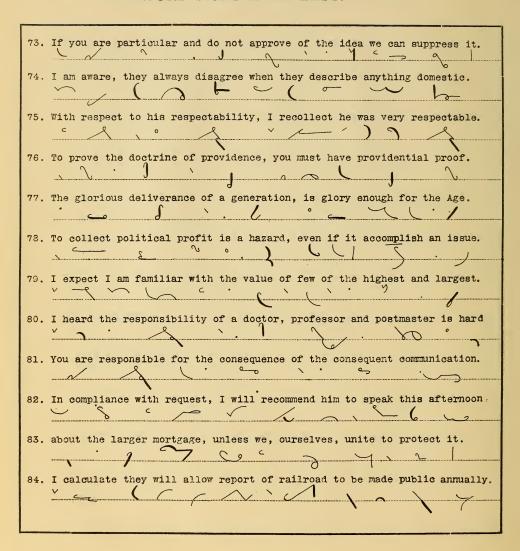
13.	For aught any one can tell the dear child was cared for from the first.
14.	A year ago the gentleman said the gentlemen went beyond their credit.
15.	The work of yesterday was gone over to render report of phonographer.
16.	Whichever way you turn, you will do well to have a practical purpose.
17.	May be he was mistaken when he said woman had influence with women.
18.	Nevertheless the letter probably gave the character of the business.
19.	It is my determination to read and practice though at a disadvantage.
20.	•
21.	It is evident that the true characteristic of man is to follow danger.
22.	More than ten came in answer to call of the Committee to take territory.
23.	
24.	

25.	After another failure of that kind, they will look into the difficulty.
26.	Surely it is necessary the firm be in earnest about common necessity.
27.	It is certain we are almost a week behind on material to make up stock.
28.	He was very independent about the manuscript in his magazine till now.
29.	To determine the relation of spirit to matter is indeed quite difficult.
30.	If she has not already thanked them before, she must thank each at once.
31.	We shall be indebted to him if he improve on an improved improvement.
32.	Though you are often somewhat under, you are ever among those to help.
33.	If it is indispensible, do nothing which will seem to make it impossible.
34.	I think they usually give the usual amount of stenographic instruction.
35.	Nobody will arrange to appear against the testament, however inconsistent
36.	Mr. and Mrs., with the Misses, went from the United States to England.

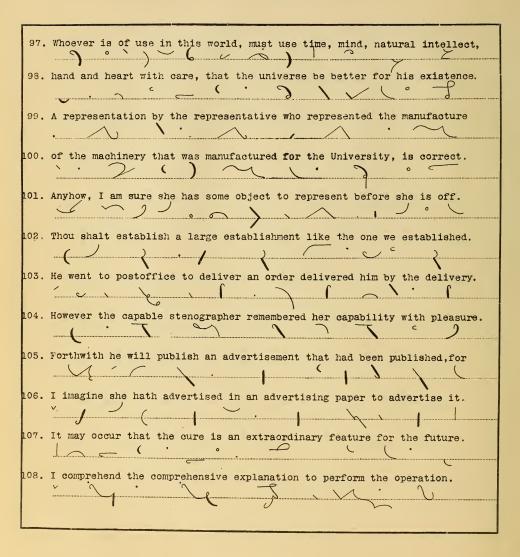
37.	It's enough that every eye is on the Holy Land, peopled with His people.
3 8.	Remember, I would endeavor to suggest, that several take a position now.
39.	According to that, the balance in the bankrupt bank belonged to America.
40.	There was an immediate call for a hundred instead of six and twenty.
41.	The subjection of the subject who was subjected seemed a great mistake.
42.	All that is important is that the English see the importance of the word,
43	whatever it is, that has been sent out by a lord of their kingdom.
44.	I cannot see how we can forget those to whom we owe our independence.
45.	Then, he remarked, that the remarkable method was remarkably handled.
46.	The practicability of phonographic art is practicable to the public.
47.	A similarity of thought came similarly to both in a similar manner.
48.	We could not ascertain the duration of time during which he was alone.

49.	Wheresoever or whensoever any of them shall come it will be of interest.
50.	Neither of the men may be called immediately but perhaps a month hence.
51.	He was not a rapid stenographer because he did not improve opportunity.
52.	Notwithstanding the peculiarity of the passenger it is peculiarly his own.
53.	I intend to go, and hope to get further knowledge without difficulty.
54.	Oh, are you sure your objection is not irregular or irregularly made:
55.	I would also say, he never owed either of them or any other such party.
56.	Accordingly, of our own accord, we ought to acknowledge his dignity.
57.	The young man, whoever he is, made the remark that enclosure was medium.
58.	The indiscriminate defendant had a million wherewith to defend himself.
59.	
60.	The measure is magnanimous and sufficient to secure the property proper.

61.	Nor was it mere humor or more honor that the Honorable was near owner.
62.	The lawyer is efficient, faithful, popular and essential to the Republic.
63.	Therefore, the "Chapter" may become especially advantageous to the
64.	Company that will continue to accompany the youth to his home in Europe.
65.	Insignificant falsehood, the simple, is simply significant to happiness.
66.	Howsoever, except you are wholly familiar with the whole language,
67.	the children will be quick to challenge your proficiency in the same.
68.	To be temperate is temperance—watch that you do not forsake the cause.
69.	Thus to neglect health, is highly negligent in a much higher degree.
70.	As a rule it is best for a christian to forgive and rely on reality.
71.	
72.	



85.	Roll call-then, forward, onward, was a frequent, awful, universal command.
86.	I have seen with astonishment the legible, not illegible writing of his
87.	Holiness, in behalf of an humble historian, who will yet astonish us all.
88.	Until now it was somewhat singular but due to myself that I derive aid.
89.	Between them, they applied whatsoever money there was to acquit themselves.
90.	Whence cometh he, of whom mention is seldom made throughout the country?
91.	
92.	
93.	I refer to the regular regularity by which somebody was regularly sent.
94.	If we did differ, we differed in a different way from men generally.
95.	I am already satisfied that to satisfy anybody, will be satisfactory.
96.	The satisfaction appeared to dissatisfy, but it will enlarge the estate.



109.	I imagined individual advancement in shorthand was altogether unusual.
110.	Wisdom of accuracy is found in accurate, not inaccurate history of the
111.	Government whereby question of how to govern is questionable and human.
112.	I begin to fear he begun, or rather began to organize dissatisfaction.
113.	It may happen that the Union Express may experience delay on the railway.
114.	We almost hesitate to take such liberty without we first consider well.
115.	I comprehend the actual consideration was confidential, the abundant.
116.	The circumstances which envelop a circumstance that gave circumstantial
117.	evidence of guilt to subsequent testimony proved the man herein guilty.
118.	I went from New York to Iowa, through New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Ohio.
119.	Massachusetts is in the East, Virginia, North and South Carolina, South.
120.	The District of Columbia is the Capitol of the United States of America.

Phrasing.

Two or more words written together constitute a phrase. They are classified as follows:

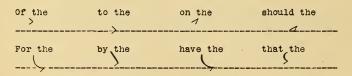
First—Those written in all kinds of matter, which may be used without effort at memorizing. These are made by writing words together without change of outline; that is, each word sign keeping its original form.

Second—Consists of words that are arbitrarily contracted in order to increase speed where the same expressions are of frequent occurrence. In these the original form is changed and a modification used to represent one or more words, which when standing alone would be written with a single stem or brief sign.

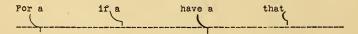
Third—The third class of phrases are almost wholly arbitrary and are used in law terms and by reporters. These can be gotten from Phrase-books, but the students should memorize only such as are necessary in his special line of work.

TICKS.

THE is used in the form of a slanted tick when following a word not separated by a period; thus,



A-AN-AND is used in the form of a straight tick



Phrase signs are governed by the first word of a phrase, the first word being written in its position, rising or falling somewhat so that the second stem may be in perfect position.

1.	At-all-events he-is as-great-as we at-first thought as-it-will appear.
2.	Dothe work as-fast-as, as-well-as and as-soon-as you-can at-all-times.
3.	Dear-Sir: I-trust-that the bill-of-lading went by-the-first. Yours-truly.
4.	For-the-first-time he could-not collect-on-delivery for goods in-stock.
5.	He-may have-had list-price that-is in-order-to deliver free-on-board.
6.	He-has just-been and is-not to do-it as he has-not ability such-as-we.
7.	He said as-would I-have, each-will have-been so-that such-will be there.
8.	It-is not at-all as-we at-the-first should-have to-do for-the-first-time.
	It-is not at-all as-we at-the-first should-have to-do for-the-first-time. I-am I-am-not I-may I-may-not I-do I-do-not I-have I-have-not, I-will-not.
9.	
9.	I-am I-am-not I-may I-may-not I-do I-do-not I-have I-have-not, I-will-not.
9.	I-am I-am-not I-may I-may-not I-do I-do-not I-have I-have-not, I-will-not. In-the-first-place he did-not, in-the-second-place I do-not care for it.

13.	I would say that which-would-have to-be or that which ought to-be can-be.
14.	If it-is-impossible in-some it will-be in-as-many of-it as it-may be seen.
15.	In-response-to your favor we-enclose herewith the amount. Very-respectfully
16.	I regret-to-say in-regard-to his-own it-will-have to-have name upon-it.
17.	If he gave-it at-all he must give-it over-and-over-again to every-one.
18.	If you should-do that which-will-have to-be done each-will-have his part.
19.	It-ought-to-have-had and it-would-have-had and it is-said-to-have it all.
20.	It-is as-it-were by-way-of-illustration as-is and should-be, first-class.
21.	In-respect-to that matter, I-will see that such-as-will go are at-hand.
22.	It-must be each-are content though there-are not such-as-will-be ready.
23.	In-order-to reply aright we must know you-are in-receipt-of our last.
24.	Let-us consider, there-would-not be very-much with-which to settle it.
	y

25.	Much-will depend on what it-had been, what it-would, it-ought or will be.
26.	On-the-other-hand it-may-be from-first-to-last just-what it-should be.
27.	On-the-one-hand it-must-be the Justice-of-the-Peace will go if-you-wish.
28.	On-either-hand, the circumstances-of-the-case are better-than expected.
29.	Please-advise in-reference-to net-cash in post-office of New-York-City.
30.	Such-were-to-have and such-are-to-have if such-were-not such-as-we-were.
31.	
32.	much-will-have to-be set-forth with-respect-to that which-he -knows.
33.	
34.	Such-cases as-his are settled by the Constitution-of-the-United-States.
35.	They-are-not such-as-we-have or which-ought-to-have-had with-them now.
36.	They ought-to-have out-of our-own such-as-we-were willing to take of-it.

37.	This-is, that	which-wo	ıld-have-h	ad and th	at which	-have-had	of-thos	ie.
33.	This-has-neve	r been whi	()				-will-not	be.
	6		7		J		J'	
39.	We-are-not as		U					е.
	\mathcal{S}	و د	~1			e	ر م	
40.	We-will say a	λ		•				
	()		ſ	0		1 1	υ <u> </u>	<u>/</u>
41.	We have-not h	0	U					
	c (<u>.</u>	J.	<u>-</u>		9	ſ,	
42.	We-have that							
	٧ (6		_	1		P	
43.	Why-not? ₩e-a			•			_	у.
	7 /	(· · · ·				7	
11							V	done.
	I-will ask wh	ich-Will y		•				
.				2		1		J
	<u> </u>							tfully.
		eipt-of yo	ur-letter	of the-f	irst ins			J tfully.
45.	We-are-in-rec	eipt-of yo	our-letter	of the-f:	irst ins	tant. You	rs-respec	
45.	We-are-in-rec	eipt-of yo	our-letter	of the-fr	eh-are-to	tant. You	rs-respect	
45.	We-are-in-rec	eipt-of yo	our-letter gere-to-ha	of the-fi	irst insch-are-to	tant. You	rs-respec	rize.
45.	We-are-in-rec You-may tell Such-would-ha	eipt-of yo	vere-to-ha	of the-fi	ch-are-to	tant. You o-have the	e first p	rize.
45. 46.	We-are-in-rec You-may tell Such-would-ha	me which we had and	vere-to-ha	of the-f:	ch-are-to	tant. You -3 o-have the such-have	rs-respec	rize.
45. 46.	We-are-in-rec You-may tell Such-would-ha	me which we had and	vere-to-ha	of the-f:	ch-are-to-had as	tant. You o-have the such-have	e first p -had agai	rize.
45. 46.	We-are-in-rec You-may tell Such-would-ha	me which we had and	vere-to-ha	of the-f:	ch-are-to-had as	tant. You o-have the such-have	e first p -had agai	rize.

Writing Exercises.

SMALL CIRCLE FOR S AND Z.

gaze gauze smash seethe snatch scoop skinny geyser cask dismal lesser listen coyness misty facility massive soothe amiss cactus absence absentee citizen facetious resource surly house arouse tasty sways aches sorrows phthisic.

LARGE CIRCLE FOR SES AND ZES.

possess possesses excessive exhaust desist accuses sauces effaces exercises Texas amuses capsizes successes sausages syzygy saucer races Cicero system.

LOOPS FOR ST AND STR.

stuff stung stubby housed hoist waste socialistic amassed chemist copyist utmost annexed amethyst mixed papist thickest duster deceased faster lobster teamster coaster taskmaster minister monster.

BRIEF SIGNS FOR W AND Y.

wide wait wax waxes waxed swig swung dissuade worry qualm untwist unyoke yellow yelp unworthy whistle esquire twin twain require choir weary willow quickly quench squire squash qualmish quake.

Concurrent Vowels.

pious Dewey doughy payee stoic riot duelist dower mania Powell iota showy squeal squaws squeeze squall squalor.

HALF LENGTHS.

doomed dilate ingot gimlet nipped ranged wrenched magnet limit rectify emulate merit demerit asked notify codify hashed wreathed thatched refit armed method gnashed rushed hatched elevate assert associate assimilate cocoanut emaciate novitiate inviolate nightcap notebook ratified ratifier warded worded hinted litigated innovated emaciated melted elevated malted renovated located evacuated assimilated vacated polluted ignited admitted accumulated meted matted limited shouted rivited lifted lighted wilted arrested resisted.

L Hooks.

cloth clothed club climate clutched clapped clubbed clashed acclimate playmate pledged flesh flapped flamed flashed estimable bleach bushel penal shelf kimmel help.

R Hooks.

utter tree fray throws harvest murder dinner color approach grubbed dragged drummed Bridget throbbed trilled lurk dirk burn bairn.

SPL SPR.

explode exploit disabled settled saddle supplied cycle seclude sable split sobered strayed secrete sprat spread strut bowsprit discreet described disperse descrate dishonored.

N Hooks.

persuasion hansom transit strained screen frowned crowned grinned train plain print shrine flaunt flaunts flaunted brunt clean friend

friends tints paints attend second plaintiff printer brandish blondes blinds frontier flints chagrin plunder punster dance danced.

F AND V HOOKS.

strive drive drives deprive deprives retrieve engrave engraver cough coughed cuff heifer rival rivalry dive dives roof rave raves achieve puff abaffed doff devise advise.

IN EN UN HOOKS.

inspire uninspired uninstructive unstrung instrument insult unsolicit unsurmised insert enslave inseparable.

SN AND SHUN HOOKS.

passion lotion motion notion session national exception fashion passionate application facetious elocutionist annexation arson arsenic medicine Wisconsin magazine mason masonry decision disposition compensation pulsation.

SHADING AND LENGTHENING.

scamper renter winter water cumbered pamper unanchored unfetter finger lumber linger falter matter mother lighter letter hither weather.

TICK FOR H.

them hum whether hamper hampered hemmer whistle horse what whet whine whale harm harmless.

DISJOINED WORDS.

punishment substitute institute misapplied instrumentality olden meanwhile oldish propound dreadfulness peacefulness harmfulness impend impugn by-path ungratefulness appropriateness brightness faithfulness undermined denser upholsterer all-unconscicus.

Prefixes and Affixes.

concoct concomitant concrete complain complex confident cumbrance cognomen cognate condemn contraband contradiction countermine counterpart counterbalance countermand incumbent incumbrance incompetent encompassed inconsistent uncompromising uncontrolled recognition unrecognition irreconcilable recompense reconsider discomfit discomfort magnanimity magnetism magnetic magnetize magnificence magnify magnitude circumvent circumference circumscribe circumnavigate self-assumed self-contradiction self-pleasing self-praise self-evident self-important self-dependent self-destruction her-own-self one's-self your-own-self our-ownselves self-destruction self-esteem self-interest forewarn forfeiture foreknown forepart forsake forefather foreground foreman fashionable pardonable accountable sensibly responsible insensible friendship hardship workmanship clerkship himself ourselves themselves myself fellowship guardianship copartnership partnership horsemanship meeting pleading treating debiting meetings pleadings beatings knowingly willingly hesitatingly understandingly manhood falsehood neighborhood womanly detrimental shortly regimental supplemental all-commanding all-comforting All-Fools-Day all-considerate all-absorbing.

PUNCTUATION.

Period	× /	Hyphen	//
Semicolon	; ′	Emphasis=	====
Colon		Capitalizer	//
Comma	,	Interrogation	S .
Dash		Exclamation	Ě
Parenthesis	XX	Et Cetera	

SIGNS USED BY REPORTERS.

Hear, hear
Hissing
Applause
Laughter
Omission, blank
or something unfinished.

FIGURES.

For speed in writing numbers, figures should be used—except 1-6-11 which would conflict with shorthand notes—using the shorthand signs for hundredths, thousandths, millions, etc., thus:

30 m 28 (, 8 (425, 00 0) 190 (318, 54 (125

Letters.

NEW YORK CITY, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1900.

Miss Nellie McConnell, 617 Pocono St., Baltimore, Md.

DEAR MISS McConnell:

Replying to your esteemed favor of recent date, would say that we can accommodate your party with two comfortable communicating rooms for from fifty-two to sixty dollars per week, terms varying according to size and location of the rooms.

An elevator runs from the street level to all floors and the rooms are located on either side of spacious halls which makes them all very desirable.

We enclose one of our Booklets which will acquaint you with further information relative to our Hotel, etc.

Trusting that we may have the pleasure of entertaining you at the Binghampton, and assuring you of our best efforts to please and make you comfortable while with us, we remain,

Yours very respectfully,

J. W. CLINTON, Mngr.

Atlantic City, N. J., July 15, 1900.

Mr. J. W. McIntire, 345 Broadway, New York City, N. Y.

DEAR SIR:

We are in receipt of your esteemed inquiry of the 13th inst. and in reply to same we have to say that we can give you good

rooms and excellent accommodations for yourself, wife, maid and children, at the rate of one hundred and twenty dollars per week. This would be on the first sleeping floor, ocean side of the house, but would not include private bath, which accommodation would be charged for extra.

Our Hotel contains every convenience, including passenger elevator, sun parlor, electric lights, bells, etc. It is located on the Boardwalk, near the merry-go-round and all other amusements.

Should you decide to patronize us during your visit to the seashore, we would suggest that you advise us as early as possible when you expect to be here, so that we can reserve rooms for you, as we are almost entirely booked for the coming season.

Our coach and coachman meets all trains and he will look after yourself and baggage.

Very truly yours,

ATLANTIC HOTEL Co.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J. Oct. 13, 1901.

F. W. Jamison, Esq., 625 Pennsylvania Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

DEAR SIR:

This will introduce Mr. Edward Brown, the young man of whom I spoke as being competent to fill the position now vacant in your office. He is honest, intelligent, rapid and accurate in his work, and having had experience in your line of work should be valuable to you in many ways.

A trial will prove his worth.

Yours very truly,

J. W. Jackson.

Atlantic City, N. J., Oct. 16, 1901.

J. W. Johnson, Esq., 325 North 15th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAR SIR:

In accordance with your request, I herewith make formal application for the position in your office as book-keeper and correspondent.

During our conversation yesterday you asked if I could give you good references. I take pleasure in enclosing several from prominent men in whose employ I have been. I trust that you will give me a trial and assure you that I will take an interest in your work and endeavor to give satisfaction.

Hoping to receive an early reply, I remain,

Yours very truly,

J. W. BLACKMAN.

NEW YORK CITY, N. Y. Sept. 19, 1900.

GEO. W. COLBURN, Esq., 95 Federal St., Boston, Mass.

DEAR SIR:

We would call your attention to our magazine as an advertising medium, and are happy in being able to say that our patrons are greatly pleased with the results obtained through our columns, and we especially solicit your orders for our next issue (November

number), which will be out on the twenty-fifth of the preceding month, giving you plenty of time in which to arrange your advertisement.

Very respectfully yours,

CAMDEN PUBLISHING Co.

Philadelphia, Pa., August 5, 1900.

THE PENNSYLVANIA STEEL Co., Pittsburg, Pa.

GENTLEMEN:

When, and at what prices could you make and ship the following:

25 tons, 1-18 x 1-2, Best Refined Iron.

15 " 3-15 x 1-8, " " "

2 " I I-4 round, " " "

60 " I I-8 x 3-16, Good Common Stock.

75 " $1-8 \times 3-8$, made from Best Muck Bar.

These are odd sizes which we do not manufacture and which we desire to use in making up an order for a customer.

Also quote us on Pig Iron and Steel Billets by the car load, and greatly oblige,

Yours very respectfully,

AETNA IRON & STEEL CO.

NEW YORK CITY, N. Y. Oct. 2, 1900.

Mr. James Brown, 365 Broadway, New York City, N. Y.

DEAR SIR:

I note your advertisement in this morning's *World* for a Stenographer and beg to apply for the position. Have had several years experience in that line of work, also general office work, and can give you AI references as to character, ability, etc.

Trusting that I may receive a favorable reply, I am, Very respectfully yours,

> ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Sept. 18, 1900.

Mr. E. F. Clark, Pub., Trenton, N. J.

DEAR SIR:

We notice that you are advertising largely in many of the leading magazines and would call your attention to our publication, the *Household Companion* and the *Farmer's Friend* as advertising mediums. We have written you many many times in regard to the matter, and we trust that you will at least give our columns a trial, as all those who have done so are pleased with the results obtained.

May we not have a trial order from you?

Yours very truly,

Black, Johnson & Co.

In the Days of Pin Hooks.

Once upon a time there was a small boy who lived with his cousin on a farm which lay along a wide white strip of road which was called the "Government Pike." There was a brook which ran through the little farm, past the meadows and across the fields, disappearing finally in the big woods, a dark mysterious forest, where terrible snakes were supposed to lurk. This little brook was a veritable wonderland to the boys, and indeed there were many strange and wonderful things about it. In the lower meadow there was a huge granite bowlder, half sunk in the water, and around this great rock schools of minnows could be seen. If you stood perfectly still the minnows would stay in sight, their shining forms looking like silver in the sunlight; but, if you even so much as lifted a finger the entire gathering would vanish with a whisk of their alert tails and the picture would be lost. And, in the edges of this pool, where a ponderous stone rested, were wriggling bands of tadpoles squirmily moving in blotches of inky blackness. Then, too, there were water bugs gliding across the pool swifter than spiders over a web, and sometimes the red-winged blackbird would light on a rusty stake that stood in the center of the pond and send out such a sweet clear whistle as only a boy, and a very small boy, ever hears. Further toward the red-brick farm house and on the edges of the brook were quantities of blue-flag lilies with veins in their delicate petals as fine and blue as those in a baby's wrist; and, in the summer

days there were numbers of dragon-flies, known to the boys as snake feeders; some of them were very small and blue in color, others black and white; and larger, and some others, biggest and most formidable of all, that flew menancingly toward the bovs when they wandered along the brook. These creatures were well known to be in the habit of feeding the water moccasins, garter snakes and black snakes that frequented the marshy places along the brook, and they were therefore objects of terror to the urchins. Sometimes the kildee plover, gray, restless and with piercing cry, sprang up from the bare pastures and set quivering wing in the fresh June air. Sometimes a crow stalked warily about in the meadows, and always in the long warm summer days, the silent shadowy swallows wove a twisting mesh of flight above the water. Grass grew to the brook's edge, and violets, blue bells and the little starry white growth of miniature flowers peeped from the green mats of grasses. In the brook itself there were many curiosities. There were the crawfish, some of them of a rusty hue and some of them green. All of them were fond of swimming backward, and they lived in clay banks, in holes that were bored in the earth. They were fond of lurking under stones in the bottom of the pool. The boys captured many of them by wading in the shallow places and overturning the rocks where the crawfish had taken refuge. These crawfish were desperate fellows, too, and had cruel pinchers in the shape of two large claws with serrated edges; these were fastened into the victim with a leverage that made a small boy holler vigorously sometimes

The boys had lately found excitement in fishing for the denizens of the brook, and every day they could be found bobbing patiently at the bridges across the stream, or from its banks. How they ever learned the art of angling neither of them could have told; it seemed to have been instinctive, as a young hawk will reach for a bird, or a kitten catches a mouse; a predatory cruel instinct, maybe a relic of those dead ages when man roamed a savage and found his living with the stone spearhead, or the bone fish hook; at any rate they had found out how to fish and where fish worms could be found. Their initial trip was something to remember when everything else in life might fade away. The first nibble was a thrill of expectancy that set their hearts beating madly. The first bite was a delirium, and the first fish, flopping and tumbling in the grass, with its shining green colors, showing its fins, stretching in vain efforts to get back to the brook,—well that cannot be described. With bent pins for hooks, and with a can of red fish worms, they walked regularly to the brook and angled eagerly for the finny rovers among the pools and hollows. Their hooks were pins bent to a proper shape, and for corks they had stoppers from various medicine bottles which they had abstracted from the top shelf in a set of shelves from grandma's room.

General Release.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME OR MAY CONCERN, GREETING: KNOW YE, that I, George Jackson, of the City of New York, in the County and State of New York, for and in consideration of the sum of one dollar, lawful money of the United States, to me in hand paid by James Harris of the same place, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have remised, released, and forever discharged, and by these presents do, for myself, my heirs, executors and administrators, remise, release, and forever discharge the said James Harris, his heirs, executors and administrators, of and from all and all manner of actions, cause and causes of action, suits, debts, dues, reckonings, sums of money, accounts, bonds, bills, specialties, covenants, contracts, controversies, agreements, promises, variances, trespasses, damages, judgments, executions, claims, and demands whatsoever, in law or in equity, which against the said James Harris I ever had, now have, or which my heirs, executors or administrators hereafter can, shall, or may have for, upon, or by reason of any matter, cause or thing whatsoever, from the beginning of the world to the day of the date of these presents.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and seal this twenty-fifth day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and ninety.

GEORGE JACKSON. (SEAL)

Sealed and delivered in the presence of John J. Whitney.

Quit Claim Deed.

THIS INDENTURE made this day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred

BETWEEN Anna Reynolds, Trustee, and John Reynolds, her husband, of the City of Trenton, County of Mercer, and State of New Jersey, party of the first part, and

Rebecca J. Jones, of the City, County and State aforesaid, party of the second part.

WHEREAS, Rebecca J. Jones, in accordance with the provisions of a certain Indenture made and executed on the tenth day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-eight between the Hollywood Beach Company, a corporation existing under the laws of the State of New Jersey, and Anna Reynolds, Trustee for Rebecca J. Jones, recorded in the Clerk's Office of Mercer County, at Trenton, N. J., in Book 126 of Deeds, folio 126, &c., has made a written request to the said Anna Reynolds, Trustee, to convey to her, the said Rebecca J. Jones, the premises contained in the aforesaid Indenture and hereinafter described. Now, therefore,

THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH that the said party of the first part, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar, to them duly paid before the delivery hereof, hath remised, released and forever quit-claimed, and by these presents doth remise, release and

forever quit-claim to the said party of the second part, and to her heirs and assigns, all that lot, tract or parcel of land and premises, hereinafter particularly described, situate, lying and being in the City of Trenton, in the County of Mercer, and State of New Jersey, bounded and described as follows:

BEGINNING at a point in the Westerly line of Morris Avenue one hundred and eighty-five feet Southwardly from the Southerly line of Maine Avenue and running thence, (1) Westwardly parallel with Maine Avenue one hundred and twenty-five feet; thence, (2) Southwardly parallel with Morris Avenue thirty feet; thence, (3) Eastwardly parallel with Maine Avenue one hundred and twenty-five feet to the Westerly line of Morris avenue; thence, (4) Northwardly along said Westerly line of Morris Avenue thirty feet to the place of beginning, with the appurtenances and all the estate, right, title and interest, claim or demand whatsoever, of the said party of the first part therein,

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the same unto the said Rebecca J. Jones, her executors, administrators and assigns forever.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and seal this eleventh day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-one.

John Bowen. (seal)

In the presence of William Blackwell.

Power of Attorney.

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that I, Mary White, of the City and County of Philadelphia and State of Pennsylvania, daughter of Peter B. Cooper, deceased, have made, constituted and appointed and by these presents do make, constitute and appoint Sarah J. Cooper, of the City, County and State aforesaid (widow of Peter Cooper) my true and lawful attorney for me and in my name, place and stead, and to my use, to do all and every manner of business whatsoever, and especially to collect all manner of income which is due or may become due to me, including rents, dividends and interest on bonds or mortgages; to demand, sue for and receive of any person or persons and to give acquittances for all sums of money, debts, dues and demands whatsoever, which are due or owing or of right belonging to me, and to use all lawful means for the recovery thereof and to compound and agree for the same; to receive any moneys or valuable thing which is due or may become due to me by reason of the death of any person whatsoever or through the last will and testament of any person whatsoever; to buy and manage and sell real estate upon any terms whatsoever; to give and execute a mortgage or mortgages or to take a mortgage or mortgages upon the sale of any real estate bought, sold, managed or in any way handled under the power conferred under these presents, giving my said attorney full power to do everything whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done in the premises, as fully as I could do if personally present, hereby ratifying and confirming all that my said attorney shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue thereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and seal this fourteenth day of June, A. D., one thousand nine hundred and one.

Signed, sealed and delivered in the presence of

Agreement.

THIS AGREEMENT, made this day of in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and one, between trading, &c., as John Harrington & Co., of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, hereinafter called the Contractor, of the first part and James Henry, Josiah West and Jacob Finley, Water Commissioners of the City of Mahoning City, a municipal corporation of the State of Pennsylvania, of the second part.

WITNESSETH THAT:

- I. The Contractors for the consideration hereinafter agreed to be paid to them by the said parties of the second part do covenant and agree with the said parties of the second part that they, the Contractors, will paint two stand-pipes belonging to or under the control of the Water Department of the City of Mahoning City, in accordance with and in all respects conforming to the specifications submitted by the said Water Department of Mahoning City, which said specifications are marked for identification by the signatures of the parties hereto; and that they, the Contractors will well and sufficiently furnish and provide without delay all necessary work and materials for the completion of said work.
- 2. In consideration of the faithful performance of the covenants and agreements entered into by the said Contractors, the said parties of the second part hereby agree to pay to the said Contractors the sum of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) upon the completion of the work under this agreement to the satisfaction of James Jackson, Superintendent, and the acceptance of the same by the said parties of the second part hereto.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the said parties hereunto have duly executed these presents this day of A. D., one thousand nine hundred and one.

Signed, sealed and delivered in the presence of

Notice of Taking Depositions.

IN THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT For the Southern District of New York.

Please take notice, that on the 25th day of June, 1890, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, I shall, at my office, Numbers 45 and 48 Drexel Building, New York City, begin to examine witnesses and introduce proofs on the behalf of the above cause. Said examination will be conducted before Jacob A. Jackson, Esq., a standing examiner in this Court, or other competent officer, and will be conducted and continued from day to day until completed.

You are invited to attend and cross-examine.

Respectfully,

J. EDWARD BLANK,
Defendant's Solicitor.

New York, June 20, 1890. To J. W. WALSH, Complainant's Solicitor.

Acknowledgment of a Deed.

PHILADELPHIA,
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY,

Before me, the subscriber, one of the Justices of the Peace, within and for the said county, personally appeared the above named Jacob White, who in due form of law acknowledged that he did sign and sealed the above indenture as his free act and deed.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF I have hereunto set my hand and seal this twentieth day of Nov., A. D., 1892.

Edward Howell,

Justice of the Peace.

CUMBERLAND COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT.

JAMES JOHNSON

US.

HENRY DRISCOLL. ANDREW CONNELLY, and

ANNIE DRISCOLL

In Ejectment.

Rule for Judgment.

This cause being regularly on list for trial at the April term of the Cumberland County Circuit Court and being called and both parties appearing and the cause being moved by the plaintiff and a jury being impaneled and sworn and the evidence offered by the parties submitted and the respective parties by their counsel being heard and the judge having charged the jury and the jury having retired to consider of their verdict come again into Court and say they find the defendants guilty of the trespass and ejectment above laid to their charge in manner and form as the said plaintiff hath hereof complained against them.

IT IS THEREUPON ORDERED, on this seventeenth day of April, A. D., one thousand nine hundred and one, that judgment final be entered against said defendants and in favor of said plaintiff and that the said plaintiff do recover against the said defendants possession of the premises aforesaid with the appurtenances and also recover against the said defendants the sum of six hundred and fifty-five dollars for its costs and charges by it in this behalf laid out and expended by the Court now here adjusted to the said plaintiff and with its assent according to the form of the statute in such case made and provided and that the said Delaware City have execution thereof. &c.

On motion of

Plumber's Specification of Work and Materials.

The Contractor shall find, provide, fix good and complete, as the progress of the work requires it, all the necessary fixtures for hot and cold water in each and every story as hereinafter called for by these specifications or shown on the plans.

Also, all soil, waste, lead and iron pipe to make the whole complete and in proper working order as shown by the drawings or hereinafter described, and according to the Rules and Regulations of the Board of Health.

The materials to be of the best description or as hereinafter specified.

The Plumber to obtain and pay for all permits of every description.

PIPING:

Main supply to be taken from city main through a I I-2 inch tin-lined galvanized iron pipe and run to top of boiler in Boiler Room. To have a street shut-off and waste in ground with shut-off gas pipe, rod and handle. From this main run a I-inch galvanized iron pipe to supply the kitchen, toilets and bath room in rear wing of house; run a 3-4 inch galvanized iron pipe to supply the toilet in basement, a 3-4 inch galvanized iron pipe to supply all the bath rooms and toilets in middle part of house, and also another 3-4 inch galvanized iron pipe to supply all the fixtures in front wing. Each branch rise to have a shut-off cock with drip and waste. The sinks, bath tubs, water closets, and lavatories to be supplied with hot and cold water through a 3-4 inch galvanized iron pipe. The

two water-backs of range to be connected with the boiler with 1 inch galvanized iron pipe.

The supply of hot water to be taken from the boiler through a 1-inch galvanized iron pipe to front of house and 3-4 inch galvanized iron branch risers to supply fixtures in each floor.

All water service pipes to be put up on wood stripping, prepared by carpenter, and secured with straps and screws. No pipes to be run where there is danger of freezing, or if the same is necessary they must be thoroughly packed with mineral wool, and encased by carpenter.

All pipes to be evenly graded so as to drain dry when water is turned off.

All connections of lead pipes to be made with wiped soldered joints. All connections of lead pipes with iron pipes to be made through brass ferrules, soldered to the lead, and calked with lead and oakum into the iron hub.

To have the necessary stops and wastes on each floor.

SALT WATER SUPPLY.

The Contractor to give a separate estimate of the expense of laying a line of 3-inch galvanized iron pipe from Boiler Room to the ocean and extending into the same a distance of feet and have the necessary strainer, etc., at the end. Also the necessary piping for supplying the bath tubs in the 2nd, 3rd and 4th floors with hot and cold sea water, all pipes to be 3-4 inch galvanized iron pipe. A Worthington double-acting pump to be provided and put in proper order, run by steam from boiler. Also a 60-gallon hot water heater to heat the same.

DRAIN OR SEWER.

There will be a line of 6-inch salt glazed pipe, first quality Akron, connecting with the main sewer. Must be laid with great care and in accordance with City Regulations. To have a uniform grade of not less than 1-4 inch to the foot. All joints to be made absolutely tight with fresh Portland Cement. Trenches to be filled in and thoroughly tamped.

The salt glazed sewer pipe to be joined at building line with a line of standard iron pipes *not tarred*, 6 inch diameter, and run from there to take the different vertical rises of soil pipe. Each horizontal line of soil pipe to have hand-hole for cleaning with opening above in floor for convenience of cleaning.

DRAIN TRAP:

In the line of main drain, place an earthen running trap, same size as pipe, with hand-hole for cleaning. Between the trap and house insert a T branch, and carry from same to grade line a 3-inch iron pipe to sewer as a fresh-air inlet, same to be covered with a ventilating cap.

SOIL PIPE:

Connect with the main drain below first floor level the different vertical rises of 4-inch standard iron soil pipe, not tarred. These lines of soil pipe to have all the necessary branches for connecting with the different fixtures. Pipe to be secured to wall with iron hold-fasts. All joints calked with oakum and run with moulten lead, and bedded with calking iron hammer. This line to be closed at bottom and subjected to water test in presence of Architect. Each separate line of soil pipe to have ventilating pipe of 4-inch cast iron run to 3 inches above roof and made thoroughly water-tight around same.

BATH TUBS:

In each bath room place a porcelain-lined roll rim tub 5 feet 6 inches over all. To have rubber plug and chain complete. Supplied with hot and cold water. To have nickle-plated combination bath cock and trapped with I I-2 inch Bennor Trap. Bath Tubs to have two extra N. P. Combination Cock for the salt water supply. The bath tub in Servants' Bath to be a steel-clad wood rim.

WASH BASINS:

In each Bath Room where shown on plans, place a white marble countersunk wash basin with overflow, size 19x26 inches, with 8

inch back and end where required.

The toilet rooms on 2nd, 3rd and 4th floors, to have a two-bowl wash basin, size 19x49 inches, with back. In the men's toilet place a three-bowl wash basin, size 19x60 inches. These basins to be supported on jappaned brackets. To have nickle-plated compression basin faucets, plated stay, chain and plug. Waste through I 1-2 inch pipe trapped with I 1-2 inch S-trap with screws. To be supplied with hot and cold water. Bowls to be 14x17 inches.

The servants' toilets to have porcelain-lined combination slab and 14x17 inch oval bowl, with painted iron brackets. Nickle-

plated plug and overflow strainer with two N. P. basin cocks.

CLOSETS:

In each bath and toilet room where shown on the plans place a plain Public Closet with H. 215 Hardwood seat and lid attached to bowl, No. 138 Giant Round Corner tank and tank board with lead supply and flush pipes, or the plain Cuba outfit complete of the John Douglass Co, Catalogue Plate 50. Every closet is to be put in first-class working order.

All the fixtures for the entire house to be furnished by the Contractor at a cost of (including shades) \$800. They are to be selected by the Architect and the cost of same whether more or less is to be allowed to the Contractor or allowed by him to the owners

as the case may be.

5		LOGOGRAMS ARRANGED	ALPHABETICALLY		
	For Reference.				
		roi wererer			
	A		A		
	a able about abundant	4,	anybody anyhow anything annual	<u>~ /~</u> /	
	accord according accordance account		appear appeared apply applied	7,-4	
-	acknowledge accompany accomplish acquit	7 7 7 7	approve apprehend apprehensive arranged	they	
The second name of the second	acute accurate accuracy advantage	7-5-/	as astonishment at aught	<u> </u>	
-	advantageous advertise-ing-ment advancement after	5	aware awhile awful		
	afternoon afterward again against		B bank bankruptey balance	+++5	
	ago all already alone		being been because	111-	
	also allow altogether always		become before began begin		
1	am American among an		begun behalf behind behold	= /; >	
	and another answer any		believe belong-ed better between	<u> </u>	

В		D	
brother		dark	
beyond	A \ .	danger	. 1 4 1
but	<u> </u>	dear	7-1-1-1
business	_ \	December	
business		DOCOMBCI	
o c			
call		defendant	
called		determine	
came		determination	h h
		degree	
can		degree	
cannot		deliver-ed-y	
care		deliverance	c c 1 σ
cared	³ \	derive	
capability		describe	
Catholic		develop	
calculate	7 1	development	1 1 1 7
challenge	7	did	4 4
change-ed	-//	differ-ed-ent-	read of
ogo ou	•	WIII 01 04-0110-	مر ا ا
chapter		difficult	
character		disagree	h 1 1
characteristic		disadvantage	و م ح ے
child		dissatisfy	, ,
1.			
circumstance	- 0 0	dissatisfactio	n a a
circumstances		► do	
circumstantial	d-U	doctor	
collect		doctrine	O
come		dollar	
common		done	
) <u>_</u>		1
company		due	
comply		during	
compliance		duration	O
compriance		E	
	0,1,1,6	Б	
comprehensive			
Gommani Ga e Lou	. •		
consider		` each	
consideration	991 2	earnest	1 . 21 ~ 9
confidential		efficient	1,000)
consequent		either	
consequence		electricity	
continue	م ارس	enclosure	1. 190
correct		endeavor	
credit		English	ľ

ı	E		F	
,	enlarge enough equal especially	74-}	full-y further future	27
	essential estate establishment et cetera	2776	gave get general-y generation	11
,	Europe ever every even	100	gentleman gentlemen give glory	,
	evidence except exchange expect	<u></u>	glorious got good gone	
	express expression experience	<u>% % %</u>	govern-ment great guilt guilty	<u> </u>
1	explanation extraordinary eye	-3 -0 v	н	
	F fact faithful familiar failure	- } -	had hand has have	+
-1	falsehood feature February few	4	half hath happy happiness	-(
1	first firm for forget	120	happen hard hazard he	37/06
	forgive forgot follow-ed forsake	2268	hear heard health heart	2202
	forthwith forward from frequent	2001	herein heretofore help held	2300

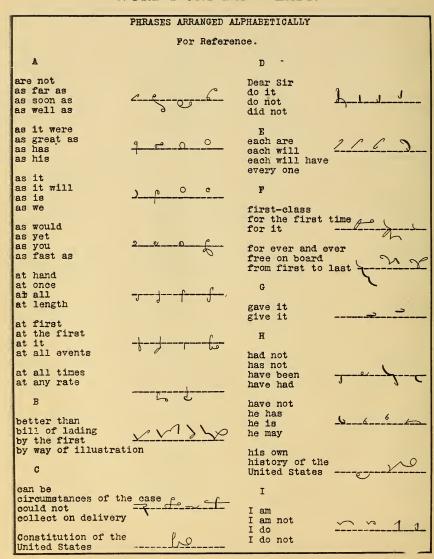
Ozt= 21	ON SENTENCE		
n		I	
hence her height hesitate	~ Y }	information intellect	<u>9 4 y</u>
higher highly highest him	<u>√</u> √ ′′	intelligent intelligence intelligible interest	777
his history historian hold	<u>* / / (</u>	inaccurate individual Iowa irregular-ly-1	***
holy holiness hope how	100	is issue it	·)
however howsoever honor honorable	رودح	J January just junior	414
human humble humor hundred	~ <u>7~</u> ~	K keep know kingdom	<u> </u>
I l dea	v y C ·	L large larger largest lawyer	///
illegible imagine imagined immediate-ly	+ ~ ~ ~	let learn legible letter	CQC
impossible-y-ility important-ce improve		liberty likewise little	120/
in income		long Lord	<u></u>
indeed indebted independent indiscriminate	7 4 30	made machinery magazine magnanimous	2/
influence influenced influential	997	make	

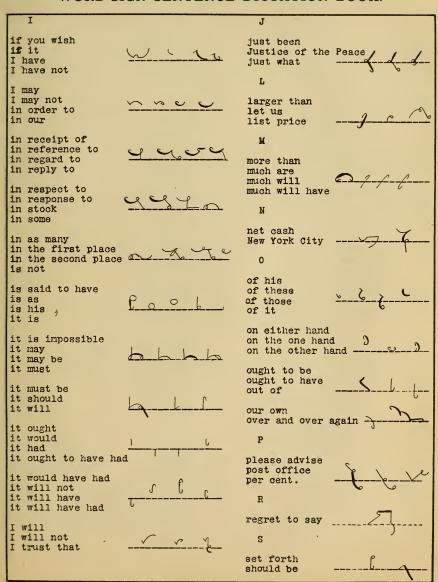
1	М		И	
	man many manuscript		neighborhood neglect negligent New Jersey	77
	manufacture-ed material matter me		New York no nobody nor	7
	measure medium member men	2~10	none not nothing notwithstandin	g 7 9
	mercy merciful mere merchandise	2223	November now number	Ton
	messenger might million mind	7-0-	object objection occur of	} } = `
	Misses mistake mistaken	0000	√off often √oh	(6
	more mortgage most. mostly	2726	on onward opinion opportunity	· N S
,	month Mr. Mrs. much		or organize other out	1
1	must my myself		ought ourselves over overwhelm	137
	nature natural near necessity	<u></u>	+ owe-d own owner	-1
7	necessary neither never nevertheless	o y	part party particular passenger	1179

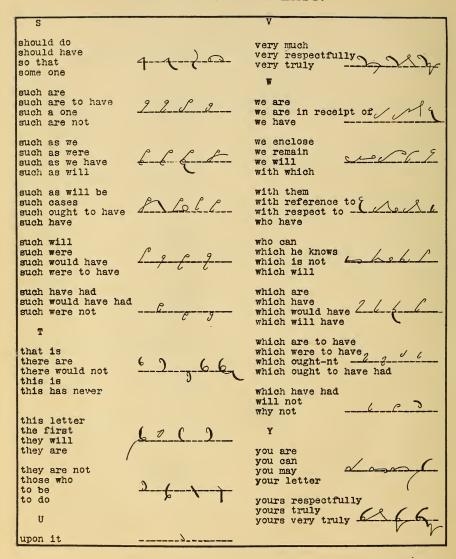
P		R	
peculiar-ly-ity people-ed perform perhaps	J.M.J.	rather read real-ly reality	1,00
person phonography phonographer	<u> </u>	recollect recommend refer reform	<u> </u>
phonographic			
pleasure popular possession political	2/2=	regular relation remark remember	<u></u>
postmark postmaster practise-ical practicable-ility	7	render report republic represent-ed	
principal-le-ly probable-ly-ility profit professor	1/2	representative representation respect respectable-it	y
proficiency proper prophet protect	2/01	responsible roll rule	200
prove providence providential	1-1-1-	S *said satisfy-ied satisfaction	
public publish-ed purpose	-/-/-	* seem seemed * seen secure	<u></u>
quality question questionable	777	seldom senior several	
quick quite R		* shall shorthand should similar-ly-ity	22,5
rail railroad railway rapid		simple-ly single singular x six	<u>~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ </u>

	WOKD SIGNS W		
S		T	
some sometime		they thing this think	<u>(~ 6 (</u>
somebody something somewhat speak		those though thought	-6-(
special spirit square	<u> </u>	thousand throughout *thus	(-5-6-
stenography stenographer stenographic	~~~	till time × to	
subject subjected subjection	->->->	together told toward	
subsequent such sufficient suggestion	SPUR	truth turn twelve twenty	1 V C F
sure-ly suppress surprise T	2 2 3	U under understand unite unity	~ 4 7 7
take tell temperate temperance		uniform United States universe universal	2032
ten territory testament testimony	1 6 6 6	university unless until ~up	700
that thank-ed than then		upon × us use × use usual-ly)), J
there therefore their three	2222	value very virtue	-62-2

	¥		Y	
	way		уе	
×	was	\	yet	° , ° \
1	watch		year yesterday	
ı	we		you you	
	well		your	
1	went		yours	2601
	were	,	young youth	
П	what		,	
и	whatever	3 L L C		
	whatsoever when		DAYS OF THE WE	EK.
	whenever		Sunday	
	whensoever	4 401	Monday	$\sim 1 \sim 1$.
	whence where		Tuesday	
	wherever		Wednesday	•
	wheresoever	1 8 45	Thursday	CD Da PA
	wherewith		Friday	
	whether		Saturday	1 1
X	which			
	whichever	167,	MONTHS OF THE	YEAR.
X	white who			
X	Whom		January	
<	whose		February	
	whoseever whole	~ 	March	
	wholly why	22 .	April	
	with	\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	May June	
	without		amia	
	within		July	
	witness	6 6 2	August	1-00
	wisdom		September	
	woman		October	
	women word	007	November December	LANT
	work			
	world	J v 3		
	would			







Business Words.

amenable

abolish abundance absolute absolutely accomplish accomplished accessory acquainted acquaintance acquainting achievement accustomed accommodate accordingly accumulation adequate adaptation advertiser advancement adjusting adjustable admission administer administration additional affixed affidavit aforenamed aforementioned agreements agriculture agitation allowance alliances alienate alteration

anticipate anticipation anxious annexed annihilation ancestors announce announcement anxiety apparently appointment appearance appearances approbation appropriation appreciate appliances approximately appurtenances arrangement arisen arbitrary artifices artificial arctics ascertaining assert assertion assigned assignment assortment associated association assent assemble assembled

assets assumed asunder attempted atmosphere attendance attendants attractive attributable augury auspices augmented B bargain bargained backward bankers bankruptcy barrels bed-mold bedded benefit beautiful bequeathed belligerent bonds bountiful boiler boarding burners bushels C career capable carelessness candid cancel

canvas canvass casings catalogue carpenter carried captivity certify certificate centralized ceiling chamfered characteristic circulation circumstance circumstances citizen circle. circumference clashing cluster clustered classification columns collaterals colored complaint community communicate compensate compensation complicity commence commenced competent commodity commend commended

commendation competitors competition combined complainant competent competence conscientious contrary continuous connecting controversy controversies

derived dependent distributed discriminate discriminating discrimination division dimension disinclined disclosure divulged discouraging discontinuance disappear disappearance divest discussion diminution depreciation discount discounted disaster disinterested discrepancy

dictated disappoint disappointed disappointment discretion diagram disable disregarding dissolution dissimilar distress dogged drafts drawee duplicate dwindled

 \mathbf{E} earlier eastern eastward earnings earnestly economize economically efficient elsewhere eloquent elevator electrical electricity eliminated emplovees embankment embarked embarrassed embarrassment enterprise enthusiastic

enumerated encumbered encouragement endeavor endeavoring engineer endorsement ensealing encroaching envelop entertained enormous endorsed + encounter + enroute equity equipped equivalent equitable error erroneous estimated essential expenditure examination excavated excavation executor executrix exhausted exhaustless exhilarating excrescences exuberance exertion external excellent exchange

expansion exceedingly exchangeable excessive exemplified exports exposure expanded exultation

F factory fac-simile fascination facilitate fastened fatigue fertilize financial fluctuate fluctuation forced forbid forbidding formula foreign frontiers foundation formidable fragments fraternal franchises fraudulent furnace future furniture G

gallery

galvanized

generation gigantic girders glazed grading gradual gratitude guarantee guardianship

H
harrass
harrassed
habitual
harmony
handle
headquarters
heretofore
hereinafter
hereditary
hereditaments
hindrance
hosiery
hounding
I
identical
identified
illustrated

I identical identified illustrated illustration illusion important importance immense impetus implement impression immediately indicate indicating

indication indebtedness inestimable intentional inexcusable indenture intercourse infringing injunction individual inducement incentive inappropriate independent ingenuity incarceration innocent installment inclusive indiscriminating integrity intimately incompetent intrinsic insurrection internal interior inclination incompatible indignantly intentional interwoven intrepid infamous industry industrial introduction incidental

insult interposition indifferent instrument intelligence inevitable inconvenience insurance instance institution ingratitude indolent inflict insolent insolvent inviolate investigation irrevocably iridescent

jambs
jeopardize
jobber
joists
judgments
judiciary
jurisdiction
K

K
kidnap
kidnapped
kiln-dried
knack
knavery
knavish
knob
knobbed
knot
knotted

knotty knurl L landlord laborers legacies levv legislature legislative legislation lengthened licensed limited limitation linseed liquidate literature lien.

M magazine married machinery manufactured manufacturing majority materially manifest manager maintained maintenance matured maturity manipulate margin matched malice masticate mentioned

medium membership mechanic mechanical misfortune misunderstanding mischief misapplication misrepresented mixed mixture mortgage modification modern momentous municipal muttered mutually multiplicity narrow narrowness natural naturalization negotiate

narrowness natural naturalization negotiate negotiating necessity nodded non-payment non-acceptance non-collection northern northward nourished

obedient obligation occupancy officer oft-repeated operatives ornamented organized organization ordinary original outstanding outweighed overwhelming ownership

P

patron

patronize

patriotic partiality patriotism par passenger penalty periodical perused petitioning permanent personally pests perpetually

perceiving pediment perceive perilous perplexed perishable perceptible permanency persuaded penetrate

petitioner phosphate physical pillar plaintiff plowing precision premature profit premium professional protracted prismatic precipitate process provocation pursuant pursuance propriety previously prisoner prosecute promissory proceeding present presence presentation hindermost prosperity prudent preconcerted proclaimed privilege preservation played plinths pneumatic positively

prefer preference printer prominent protect pronounced predominate

Q quality qualification quantity quotation R

ratify
rate-cutting
radical
recommend
recommendation
remittance
release

release remise relation resolution rendered resistance reflection repeatedly retirement rectify reminiscences

remonstrated resort reluctant rebellion repugnant reservoir

requirements registered reaction
relative
recovery
reconciled
reconciliation
recognizable
re-organization
remunerative
reputation
ridiculously

ribbed

salesrooms samples sacrifice sacrificed safeguard satisfy satisfied satisfaction serviceable securities secretary severally semi-circular serrated sentiment selfishness

shakes sharply shelled silk slighted solicit solicitation solicitude solicitor

sheathed

soliciting society sold southern southward speculate speculating special specialty specifically specify specification square standard stationery

stationary stability starvation supervisor supervision supplement supplemental supplementary surrogate successors superstition suspended sustained suspicion subscription substantial substantiate

summons

swindling

systematic

sworn

system

T testament testimonial testamentary telegram terminals tenant threadbare therewith thunder traffic transport transporting transmitted transoms tranquil tradesman tremendous travelers transfer transferred transferable treacherous trimmed tribunals triumph thrift tympanums ultimate ultimately undervalue undervalued unforeseen unmarried unanimous unfrequently unaccountable

unexpectedly uncertainty unawares unfortunate unlicensed unqualified unquestioned unmistakable unmindful unfilled undergoing underlying unprecedented unsatisfactory unsuspecting uninterrupted unwarned unwarrantable usefulness utterance varv

vary
variances
various
valid
verify
verified
verdict
vegetable
velvet
virtue
violence
W

ware wanes wainscot wainscoted wainscoting warrant
warranted
well-assorted
weevil
weevily
westward
wharves
wholesale
witness
widespread
workmanship

X
xanthine
xanthate
xanthium
xanthamide
xebec
xenodochy
xylitone
xyloid
xylograph
xylograph
xylography
xylophone
xyster
xystus
Y

Y yacht yesterday yellow yield yielded yielding

zeal zealous zinc zigzag zigzagging

Abbreviations.

Et Ceteraetc., &c.	LieutenantLieut.
Hundred weightcwt.	Adjutant General Adj. Gen.
Merchandise	Next monthprox.
AdministratorAdmr.	Before ChristB. C.
AdministratrixAdmx.	In the Christian EraA. D.
AttorneyAtty.	AgentAgt.
Againstv. or vs.	ForenoonA. M.
AssistantAsst.	AfternoonP. M.
And otherset al.	NoonM.
Common Pleas	This monthinst.
DefendantDeft.	Last monthult.
PlaintiffPltf.	Accountacct., a-c.
Post OfficeP. O.	Barrelbbl.
Post MasterP. M.	BrotherBro.
SuperintendentSupt.	Care of
God WillingD. V.	CreditCr.
AvenueAv. or Ave.	DebtorDr.
Ad libitumad lib.	Cash on deliveryC. O. D.
Id est (that is)i. e.	Dozendoz.
ManuscriptMS. (pl. MSS.)	DraftDft.
PostscriptP. S.	Errors exceptedE. E.
Pro tempore (for the time)	Errors and ommissions excepted
pro tem.	E. & O. E.
pro tem. SecretarySec.	Doctor of DivinityD. D.
SeniorSr.	Bachelor of LawsLL. B.
JuniorJr.	Doctor of LawsLL. D.
Take Notice	DoctorDr.
Videlicet (namely) viz.	Doctor of MedicineM. D.
All correctO. K.	ReverendRev.
CaptainCapt.	PresidentPres.

Mistress (pronounced Misses) Mrs. Messieure (Fr. plurel of Mr.)	Vice-President V. Pres. Professor Prof. General Gen.
Messieurs (Fr. plural of Mr.) Messrs. Madame (Fr.)Mme. Mesdames (Fr. plural)Mmes.	Lieutenant GeneralLt. Gen. Major GeneralMaj. Gen. Brigadier GeneralBrig. Gen. ColonelCol.
Honorable	Lieutenant ColonelLt. Col. ManufacturingMfg., Mnfg. NamelySS., ss. For examplee. g.

Foreign Phrases.

Ad libitumat pleasure.
-
Aliasotherwise.
alibielsewhere.
bona fidegenuine.
contraagainst.
carte blanchewith full power.
debutfirst appearance.
ex officioby virtue of office.
en massin a body.
in totoin the whole—entire.
interimin the meantime.
mal a proposill-timed
neefamily name.
nom de plumeassumed name.

non compos mentis

mon compact months
of unsound mind.
per capitaby the head.
per diemby the day.
per seby itself.
prima facieon first view
pro et confor and against.
tete a teteface to face.
verbatim et literatim—word for
word and letter for letter.
Vice versathe case being re-
versed.
Viva voceby word of mouth.

Abbreviations of States and Territories in the United States.

Ala.

Alas. T.

Ariz.

Ark.

Cal., Calif.

Colo.

Conn., Ct.

Del.

D. C.

Fla.

Ga. Ia.

Ida.

T11.

Ind.

Ind. T.

Kans., Ks.

Ky. La.

Md.

Mo. Mass.

Me.

Mich.

Minn. Miss. Mont.

N. C.

N. Dak.

N. J.

Neb.

N. H.

N. Mex. T.

N. Y.

Nev.

Okla, T.

Ore.

Pa., Penn.

R. I.

S. C.

S. Dak.

Tenn.

Tex.

U. Va.

Vt.

Wash.

W. Va.

Wis.

Wyo.

THE SMITH PREMIER TYPEWRITER

with its Complete Key-board is the machine best adapted for the rapid acquirement of

"THE TOUCH SYSTEM"



EUERY STUDENT

Should become expert in the operation of the SMITH PREMIER TYPEWRITER, to avail himself of the privilege of accepting

EXCELLENT POSITIONS

which arise in connection with our EMPLOYMENT BUREAUS established at each Branch Office throughout our system.

Send for Art Catalogue, free.

The Smith Premier Typewriter Co., Syracuse, N. Y. PHILADELPHIA OFFICE: 23 South Eighth Street.

Denographer

A Monthly Magazine Devoted to the Shorthand Profession.

This monthly publication is invaluable to stenographers. Each number is full of practical advice and suggestions for the reader, teacher or student. Keeps you fully posted and up to the times in matters concerning the shorthand world. It is patronized by many of the ablest men in the profession. DE Each month it brings to you fac-simile notes of the best writers of the Isaac Pitman, Benn Pitman, Graham, Munson, Gabelsberger-Richter, Osgoodby, Longley, Roger's Compendium of Graham, Scott-Browne, Searcy, Hemperley and other systems at intervals.

Its special departments are Court Reporting, Correct English, Women's Department, Chats, Graphology and Literary Department. Its pages are filled with news, correspondence, short stories, editorial items and matters of general interest to the shorthand profession.

Subscription price for one year, \$1.00, single copy, 10 cents.

YOU CANNOT AFFORD TO BE WITHOUT IT. SUBSCRIBE NOW.

THE STENOGRAPHER, 1413 Filbert St. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.





CCT

4



